



## ANSWERS

### PART A:

1. C - Polarization takes both affective (dislike) and positional (issue-based) forms, each with distinct effects upon Presidential power.
2. B - Wittgenstein constructs neither an attack nor a defence of behaviourism but rather an approach to agreed practices.
3. A - Psychoanalytic theory is more useful to therapists than to scientists.
4. B - Failure implies non-fulfilment of expectations, but the Constitution has not 'failed' because its procedures operate as the Founding Fathers anticipated.

PART B: This is up your interpretation – no single correct answers here! But some suggestions are below.

5. Bricks build stable houses and keep out predators.
6. Humanity is in essence a single family.
7. \*Spoiler alert\* He is a ghost.
8. Be wary of strangers.
9. Sisyphus has such hubris that Zeus condemns him to unending frustration.<sup>1</sup>
10. Life finds a way.

PART C: Again, this is a matter of interpretation because the introduction is quite wordy. A suggestion below:

American exceptionalism is fueled by the suffering of some groups.

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<sup>1</sup> This question referred to the original Ancient Greek stories about Sisyphus. Bonus points if you can summarize Albert Camus's 1942 absurdist work, *Le Mythe de Sisyphe*. Now that is a real challenge!